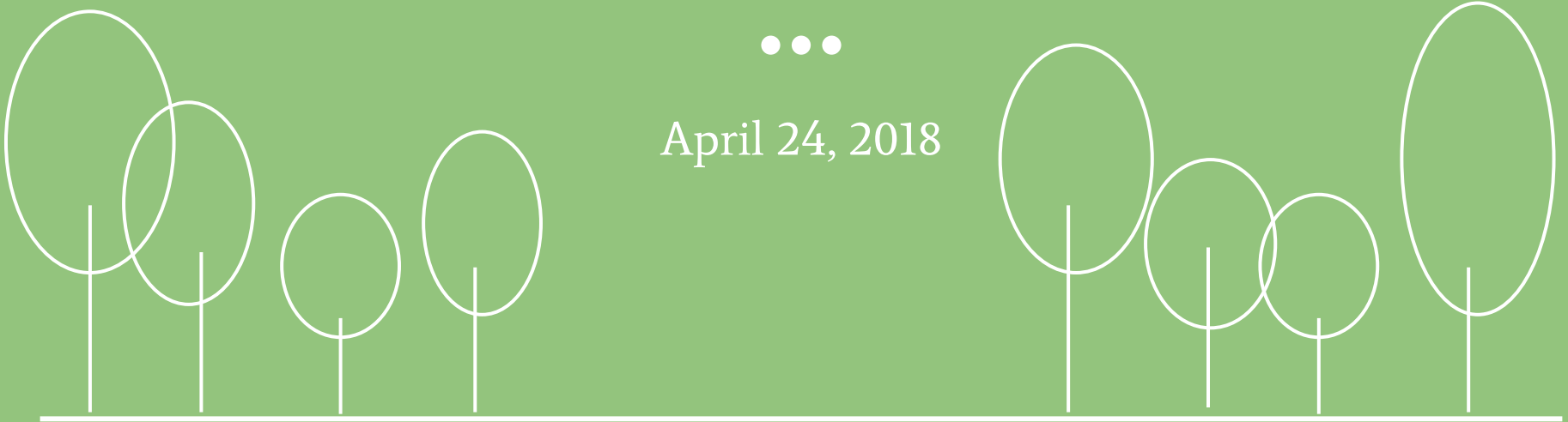


# New Richmond

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April 24, 2018



# The Team



Matthew  
Johnson

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Planner



Sarah  
Galbreath

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Planner



Molly  
Porter

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Planner



Lauren  
Bihl

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Planner



Ruchira  
Khanvilkar

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Planner



Betty  
Avila

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Planner



Whitney  
Osborne

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Architect



Andrew  
Kapper

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Planner

Professor: Travis Miller, OKI

# Project Mission:

*Our goal is to diversify New Richmond's energy portfolio by providing **data, research**, potential energy **solutions**, and educational **material** regarding New Richmond energy options.*

# Presentation Overview

- Current Conditions: What does New Richmond look like today?
- Solar Strategies
- New Richmond's Resilient Vision
  - Green Building
  - Money Saving Initiatives
- Financing: How can we pay for this?



# Current Conditions

What does New Richmond look like today?

- Population
  - Household Income
  - Families Below the Poverty Line
  - Total Housing Units
  - Median House Value
  - Median Year Housing Built
  - Vacancy Rates
-

# Demographic Overview

Population

2,624

Median Household Income

\$46,118

Families Below Poverty Line

13.4%



Source: American Community Survey, 2015

# Built Form Overview

## Total Housing Units

1,171

## Median House Value

\$142,100

## Year Built

Median Year Structures  
were built:

1971



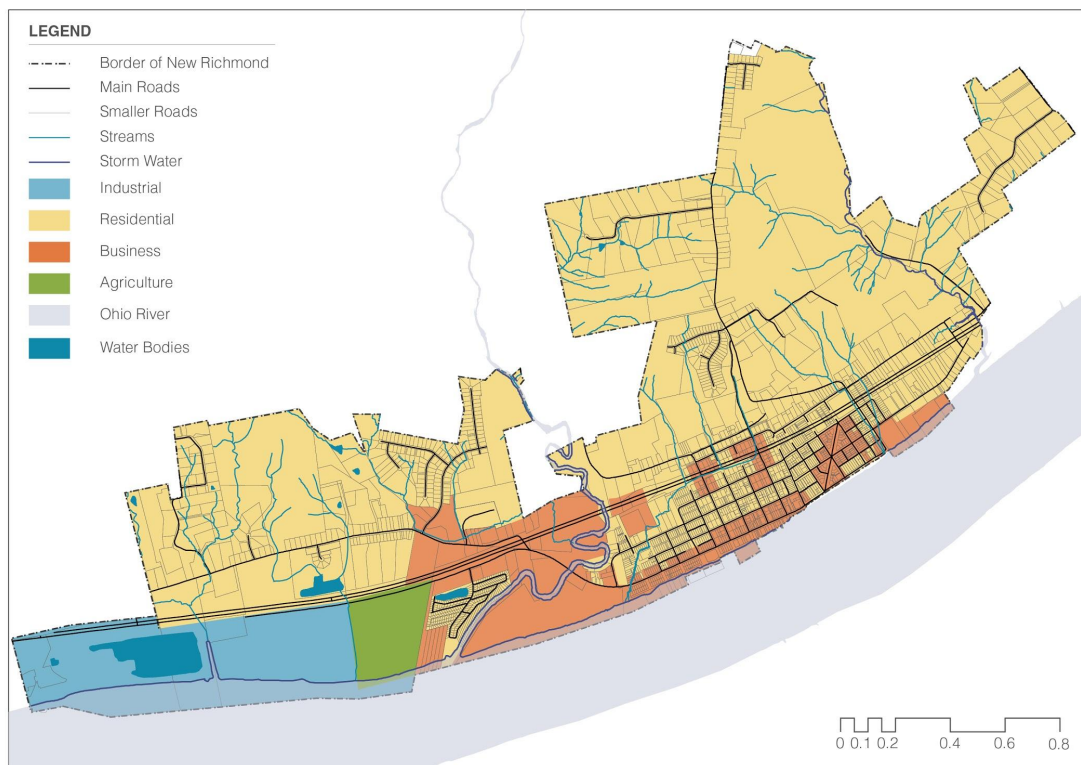
Source: American Community Survey, 2015

# Vacancy Rates

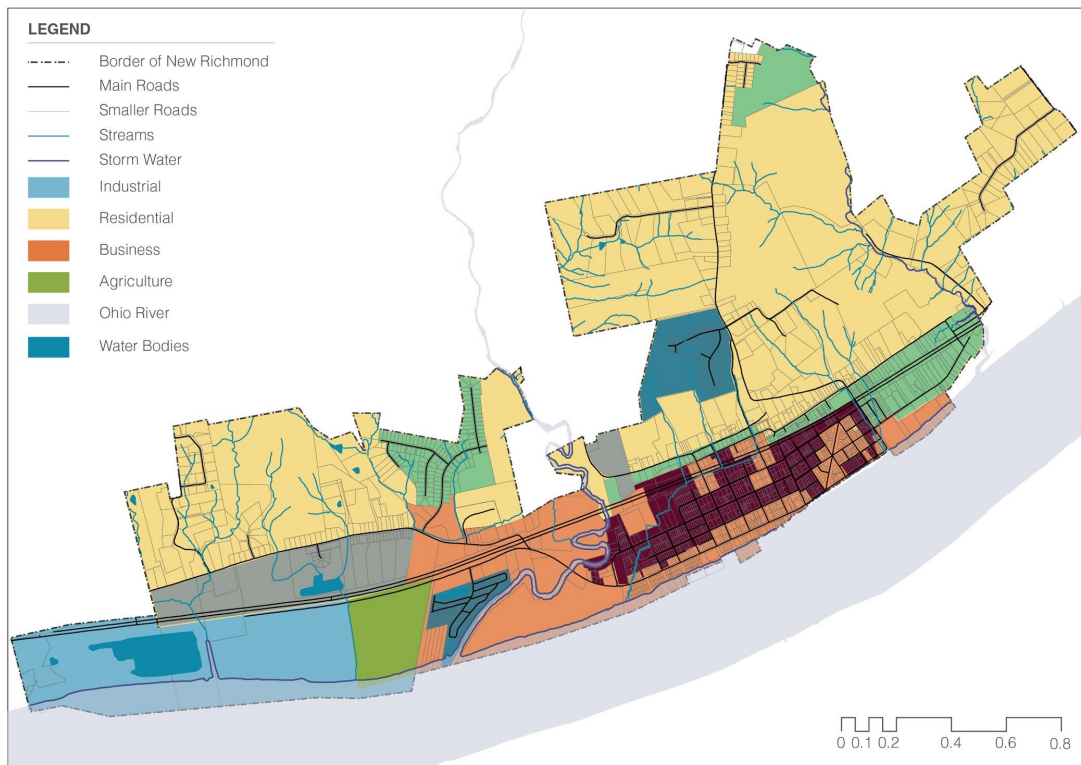
|               | United States          | Ohio                 | New Richmond                 |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Housing Units | 133,351,840            | 5,140,902            | <b>1,171</b>                 |
| Occupied      | 87.7%<br>(116,926,305) | 89.2%<br>(4,585,084) | <b>82.6%</b><br><b>(967)</b> |
| Vacant        | 12.3%<br>(16,425,535)  | 10.8%<br>(555,818)   | <b>17.4%</b><br><b>(204)</b> |

Source: American Community Survey, 2015

# Land Use Map



# Zoning Map





# Solar Power

The Best Option for Renewable Energy  
in New Richmond

## Why?

1. Reduces Energy Bills
2. Saves schools money
3. Easy to get installed
4. Cleaner energy source
5. Improves sustainability

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## Why Solar Power

“In 15 minutes, the sun radiates as much energy as people use in all forms in an entire year” (National Geographics).

## How Can You Get Solar?

There are over 1,800 solar installers in the Cincinnati Area ([energysage.com](http://energysage.com))

### Cost:

- Roughly \$3.00 per watt ([energysage.com](http://energysage.com))
- There are 1,000 Watts in a 1 kw
- Fundings such as **PACE** can help pay for development.



# Solar Roof and Solar Field Potential Areas



**Useable Solar Ready Roof in New Richmond:**  
286,555 sq ft

**Solar Ready Output in New Richmond:**  
2,720,242 kWh/year Potential

**Maximized Solar Rooftop Annual Revenue:**  
\$249,174

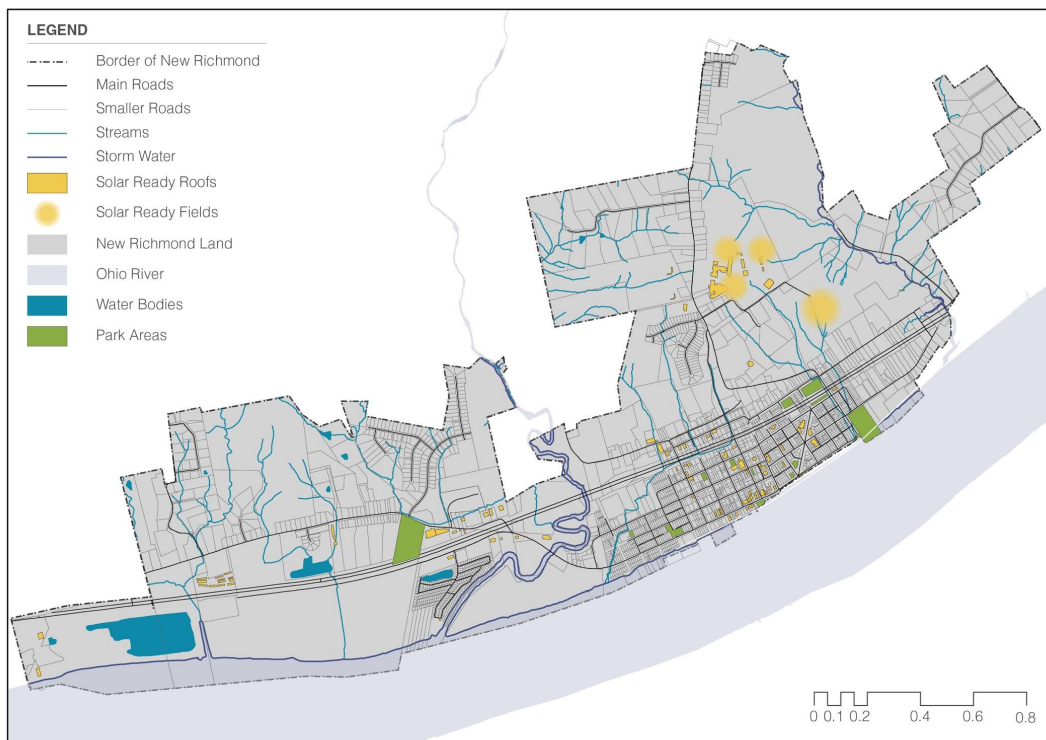




Image Source: Tesla

## Homeowners

Solar panels on homes in New Richmond has a small returns on investments citywide.

### Reasoning

- There is too much tree cover
- Benefits some individuals, not all



Libertysville, IL

Image Source: Daily Herald

## City-Owned

Installing solar panels on the school has the highest return on investment for the village.

### Reasoning

- Net metering v Virtual Net Metering
- Publicity for being a green city

# Go Solar Ready- Interactive Map



**1135 Bethel New  
Richmond Rd**

Roof good for solar, seek consult

Roof Type: Flat

Total Roof Area: 75,285 sq ft

Usable Roof Area: 47,647 sq ft

Percent Usable: 63 %

Electricity Generated: 458,283 kWh/year

System Size: 399.6 kW

Annual savings: \$41,979

Annual Carbon Dioxide offset: 696,681 lbs

Optimal Array Placement:



**Draw a building**

Draw Roof Outline



**Combined Annual  
Savings at school:  
\$97,452**

**Combined Annual CO<sub>2</sub>  
offset:  
1,616,832 lbs**

**System Size:  
927.9 Kw  
x \$3,000 per kW  
\$2.78 million  
(Rough Estimate)**





Phase I

Phase I  
New Richmond Middle  
School

- 71% Usable Roof
- Approximately \$396,600 to install
- \$13,862 Annual Savings
- 230,055 lbs Annual CO<sub>2</sub> Offset



Phase II

Phase II  
New Richmond Elementary  
School  
(Southern Building)

- 67% Usable Roof
- Approximately \$462,00 to install
- \$16,159 Annual Savings
- 268,184 lbs Annual CO<sub>2</sub> Offset



**Phase III**  
**New Richmond**  
**Elementary School**  
**(Northern Building)**

- 64% Usable Roof
- Approximately \$726,300 to install
- \$25,422 Annual Savings
- 421,912 lbs Annual CO<sub>2</sub> Offset

**Phase IV**  
**New Richmond**  
**High School**

- 63% Usable Roof
- Approximately \$1.2 million to install
- \$41,979 Annual Savings
- 696,681 lbs Annual CO<sub>2</sub> Offset



# Green Building

In order to achieve the type of sustainable building types New Richmond can create incentives to direct the type and style of development they would like to see within their boundaries.

## New Richmond:

- More Sustainable Development
- Marketing opportunities
- Potential LEED certifications
- Municipal Financial savings

## Developer:

- Development Priority
- Tax Incentive
- Height Bonus
- Parking flexibility

# GREEN BUILDING INCENTIVE

Many cities have created land use incentives and density bonuses to encourage the type and style of development a city would like to see. What follows is a series of examples for planned developments from the state of Washington.

## Land Use Incentives and Density Bonuses

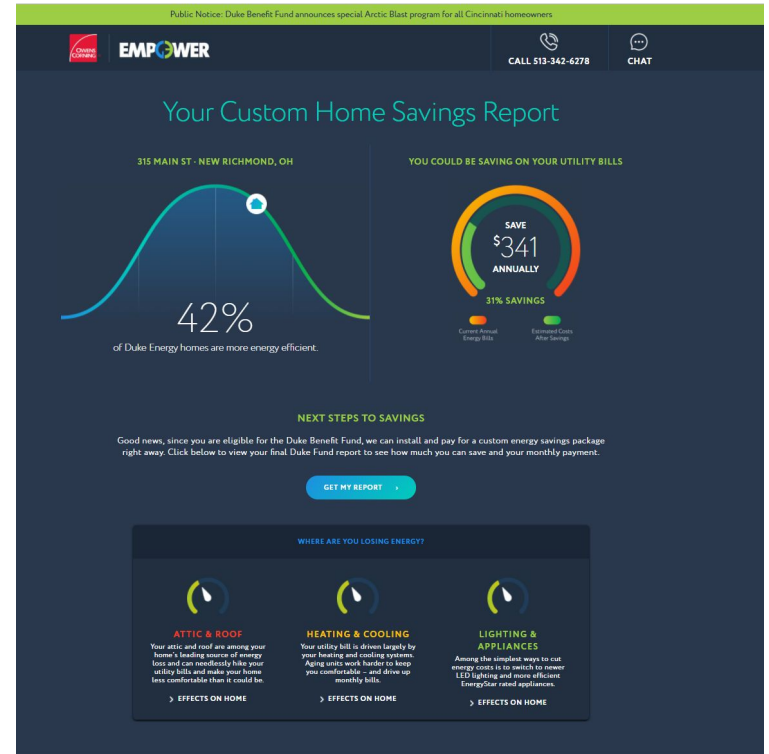
Redmond has the most developed green building incentive program. Other jurisdictions provide bonuses for LEED-certified buildings as part of general flexible development incentives or for certified buildings in specific zones, often in planned developments.

- Auburn Municipal Code [Ch. 18.49](#) - Flexible Development Alternatives - LEED certification is a bonus feature; see Flexible Development Matrices for Residential and Mixed Use in Sec.18.49.020(C) and §18.49.030(C)
- Bellevue Land Use Code [Part 20.30D](#) - Planned Unit Development (see Section 20.30D.160(B) - Built Green certification a conservation design factor)
- Ellensburg Municipal Code [Ch. 15.330](#) - Density Bonus Incentives - Energy efficient construction (LEED) or similar certification is a density bonus element
- Everett Zoning Code [Sec. 22.020\(E\)\(1\)\(i\)](#) - LEED silver rating is a bonus design element in the B-3 zone
- Newcastle Municipal Code [Sec. 18.36.040\(E\)\(1\)\(i\)](#) - Green Building floor area ratio incentive
- Redmond Zoning Code [Ch. 21.67](#) - Green Building and Green Infrastructure Incentive Program (GBP)



# EMPOWER SAVES

“Empower uses state of the art energy analytic software to analyze utility bills to find out how you can save money, improve the comfort of your home and reduce your environmental impact.”





# Increasing Home Energy Efficiency

## Creating a Land Bank

- Develop a land bank to address vacant buildings

## Lead by Example

- Create policies that will garner community support
- Start with government buildings

## Energy-Efficiency Targets

- Set mandatory energy goals for city owned buildings

## Measure and Track Performance

- Periodically audit energy use of government buildings to understand changes in usage



# Energy Efficiency Strategies

“Would you rather invest in your home, or give Duke (and other utility companies your money?”

- LED lights
- Appliances
- Duke Energy rebates
- Energy Technology
- Generate Culture of Energy Conservation

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# LED LIGHTS

## Benefits of switching to LEDs

- Use about 70-90% less energy than traditional incandescent bulbs
- Last at least 15 times longer and saves about \$55 in electricity costs over its lifetime
- Produce about 70-90% less heat, so it's safer to operate and can cut energy costs associated with home cooling

## ENERGY STAR light bulb savings calculator

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet titled "light\_bulb\_calculator\_0.xlsx". The spreadsheet is a "Savings Calculator for ENERGY STAR Qualified Light Bulbs". It includes sections for "Where will your lighting be used?", "What light bulbs are you planning to purchase?", and "LED Reflector". The "Where will your lighting be used?" section has dropdowns for "Commercial or residential use" (set to Commercial) and "Location" (set to Ohio), with a calculated "Electric Rate (\$/kWh)" of \$0.09. The "What light bulbs are you planning to purchase?" section has a table with columns for "Quantity", "Incandescent or CFL/LED (discontinued)", "ENERGY STAR bulb", "Average daily use (hours)", "Additional cost per unit vs. ENERGY STAR bulb", "Retail Value of ENERGY STAR bulb", "Lifetime or discount amount per bulb", and "Incandescent or discount amount per bulb". There are four rows for "General Purpose" bulbs and two rows for "LED Reflector" bulbs. The "LED Reflector" section has a table with columns for "Bulb", "Quantity", "Incandescent or CFL/LED (discontinued)", "ENERGY STAR bulb", "Average daily use (hours)", "Additional cost per unit vs. ENERGY STAR bulb", "Retail Value of ENERGY STAR bulb", "Lifetime or discount amount per bulb", and "Incandescent or discount amount per bulb". There are two rows for "LED Reflector" bulbs. At the bottom, there are links to "Click here to go to the RESULTS tab and see your savings.", "See the ENERGY STAR website for more information:", "ENERGY STAR Lighting Page", "Bulb Purchasing Guide", "List of qualified products by manufacturer", "About the Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007 (EISA)", "Frequently Asked Questions about Lighting", and "To see details on the formulas and values used in this calculator or to modify assumptions, click on the gray tabs at bottom of the page." The status bar at the bottom shows "Normal View", "Ready", "SUMMARY", "Incandescent Bulb Calc", "LED Reflector Bulb Calc", "General Assumptions", "About This Calculator", and "Sum=\$5,100".

**Savings Calculator for ENERGY STAR Qualified Light Bulbs**

The calculator was developed by U.S. EPA and DOE to estimate the energy consumption and operating costs of light bulbs over the average use with ENERGY STAR. New ENERGY STAR qualified compact fluorescent lighting is compared to the average available new conventional light bulbs. Actual savings may vary based on use and other factors. See [www.energystar.gov](http://www.energystar.gov) for information on other ENERGY STAR products. See [www.energystar.gov](http://www.energystar.gov) for more information on these products by entering your zip code. Enter these numbers in the "Utility number" tab below.

**Where will your lighting be used?**

Commercial or residential use: Commercial  
Location: Ohio  
Average Ohio commercial electric rate is \$0.09/kWh. If you know your own rate, enter it below.  
Electric Rate (\$/kWh): \$0.09

**What light bulbs are you planning to purchase? Enter quantities below, then either fill in product information or use the defaults.**

**General Purpose**

| Quantity  | Incandescent or CFL/LED (discontinued) | ENERGY STAR bulb              | Average daily use (hours) | Additional cost per unit vs. ENERGY STAR bulb | Retail Value of ENERGY STAR bulb | Lifetime or discount amount per bulb | Incandescent or discount amount per bulb |
|-----------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Bulb 1: 0 | Please select a bulb setting.          | Please select a bulb setting. |                           |   | Please select a value.           |                                      |  |
| Bulb 2: 0 | Please select a bulb setting.          | Please select a bulb setting. |                           |   | Please select a value.           |                                      |  |
| Bulb 3: 0 | Please select a bulb setting.          | Please select a bulb setting. |                           |   | Please select a value.           |                                      |  |
| Bulb 4: 0 | Please select a bulb setting.          | Please select a bulb setting. |                           |   | Please select a value.           |                                      |  |
| Bulb 5: 0 | Please select a bulb setting.          | Please select a bulb setting. |                           |   | Please select a value.           |                                      |  |

**LED Reflector**

| Bulb   | Quantity | Incandescent or CFL/LED (discontinued) | ENERGY STAR bulb              | Average daily use (hours) | Additional cost per unit vs. ENERGY STAR bulb | Retail Value of ENERGY STAR bulb | Lifetime or discount amount per bulb | Incandescent or discount amount per bulb |
|--------|----------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Bulb 1 | 0        | Please select a bulb setting.          | Please select a bulb setting. |                           |   | Please select a value.           |                                      |  |
| Bulb 2 | 0        | Please select a bulb setting.          | Please select a bulb setting. |                           |   | Please select a value.           |                                      |  |

[Click here to go to the RESULTS tab and see your savings.](#)

See the ENERGY STAR website for more information:  
[ENERGY STAR Lighting Page](#)  
[Bulb Purchasing Guide](#)  
[List of qualified products by manufacturer](#)

[About the Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007 \(EISA\)](#)  
[Frequently Asked Questions about Lighting](#)

To see details on the formulas and values used in this calculator or to modify assumptions, click on the gray tabs at bottom of the page.

Homeowners can use tools like this one to calculate how much money they can save by doing simple home adjustments!

# APPLIANCES

ENERGY STAR offers information on new ways to save energy with a long list of products such as:

- Washers
- Dryers
- Refrigerator
- Dishwashers
- Water heaters
- Electronics
- Heating and Cooling appliances



# DUKE ENERGY REBATES

Duke Energy offers rebates for the following services:

- Heat Pump Water Heaters (up to \$350)
- Free LED lights (residential)
- HVAC installation (up to \$525)
- Insulate and seal attic (up to \$425)
  - Attic must be over 1,000 square ft in space
  - Attic insulation must be improved from R-19 to at least R-30 (better resistance to heat flow)
  - Duke Energy residential service customer



# NEST THERMOSTAT

## WHAT DOES NEST DO?

- NEST Thermostat: \$159.99-\$249.99
- Installation: \$99-\$300
- Saved people an average of 10%-12% on heating bills and 15% of cooling bills.
  - Typical energy costs: Savings of \$131-\$145.
- NEST estimate for a 1000-1500 sq ft house in New Richmond could save homeowners \$78-\$223 (Gas) and \$156-\$473 (Electric).
- AEP offers a rebate for NEST



According to Nest, installing a thermostat will produce enough savings to pay for the device in just two years!

# COMMUNITY OUTREACH

## Create a culture of conservation in schools:

- Nighttime audit to see what can be turned
- Maintain thermal comfort during class time
- Inspire students with friendly energy competition

## Distribute Flyers:

- Educate the community on ways to save money
- Provide information for webinars
- Share successful stories!



We have provided a flyer for you to use!



# Financing

How can we pay for all of this?

- PACE Financing
- Smart \$aver Program
- Energy Design Assistance

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# PACE FINANCING

## Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE)

- PACE Financing can be used to fund a variety of projects including residential, industrial, commercial, and non-profit projects
- In order to cover the \$2.78 million worth of solar installations, PACE financing can be applied for, and if accepted can be a viable option for New Richmond



New Richmond is already established as a special improvement district!

# SMART \$AVER PROGRAM

Program allows individuals or businesses to make energy upgrades to their properties to their property and receive rebates to cover a portion of the cost of the improvements

- How it works (residential):
  - Step 1: Call a participating contractor
  - Step 2: Make improvements
  - Step 3: Get your money
- How it works (business):
  - Step 1: Make upgrades
  - Step 2: Complete Application
  - Step 3: Get rebates



# ENERGY DESIGN ASSISTANCE

If new construction, an add on, or the renovation of an existing building were to occur in New Richmond, Duke Energy's Energy Design Assistance program could be a viable option

- Program offers:
  - Energy modeling
  - Design assistance
  - Financial incentives
- Works with architects, engineers, builders, and property owners
  - Goal of the program is to supplement the design services already being used by the company or municipality rather than replace any existing relationships



## Design Assistance from Duke Energy

Energy efficiency from the ground up

### Save over the lifetime of your building

A building is the face of any organization – and it makes an important impression. We can help you design and construct energy-efficient buildings that are better for the environment, are less expensive to operate and positively reflect your organization's values and vision. Energy efficiency is a smart business decision. And the best time to consider energy efficiency options is during the early stages of designing the building.

### Our Design Assistance team can help you make your building more efficient. We offer:

- Energy consulting services and whole-building energy modeling
- Construction incentives for a package of whole-building energy opportunities – from building envelope, lighting and cooling to heat recovery and more
- Support for your project's sustainability goals
- Savings calculations

### Does design assistance (DA) make sense for your construction project?

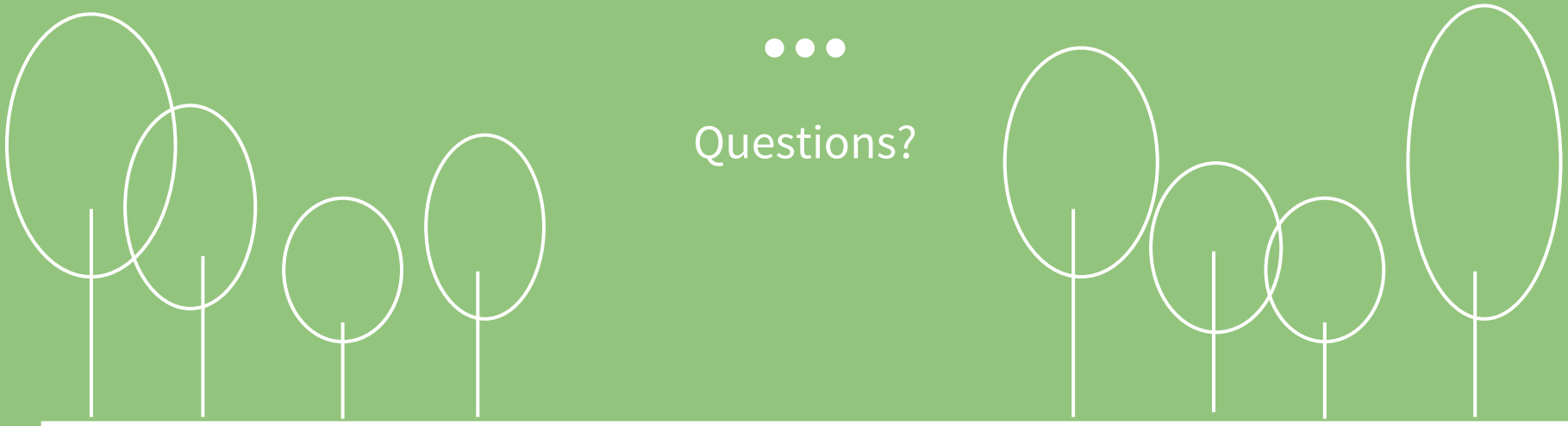
DA may be a good fit for you if you're:

- Opted into or planning to opt into the energy efficiency rider
- Committed to energy efficiency by exceeding the applicable energy code
- Constructing a new building, adding to an existing building or renovating an existing space
- In the schematic or design development stage of your project
- Interested in a detailed energy model in order to evaluate first costs, operating costs and savings

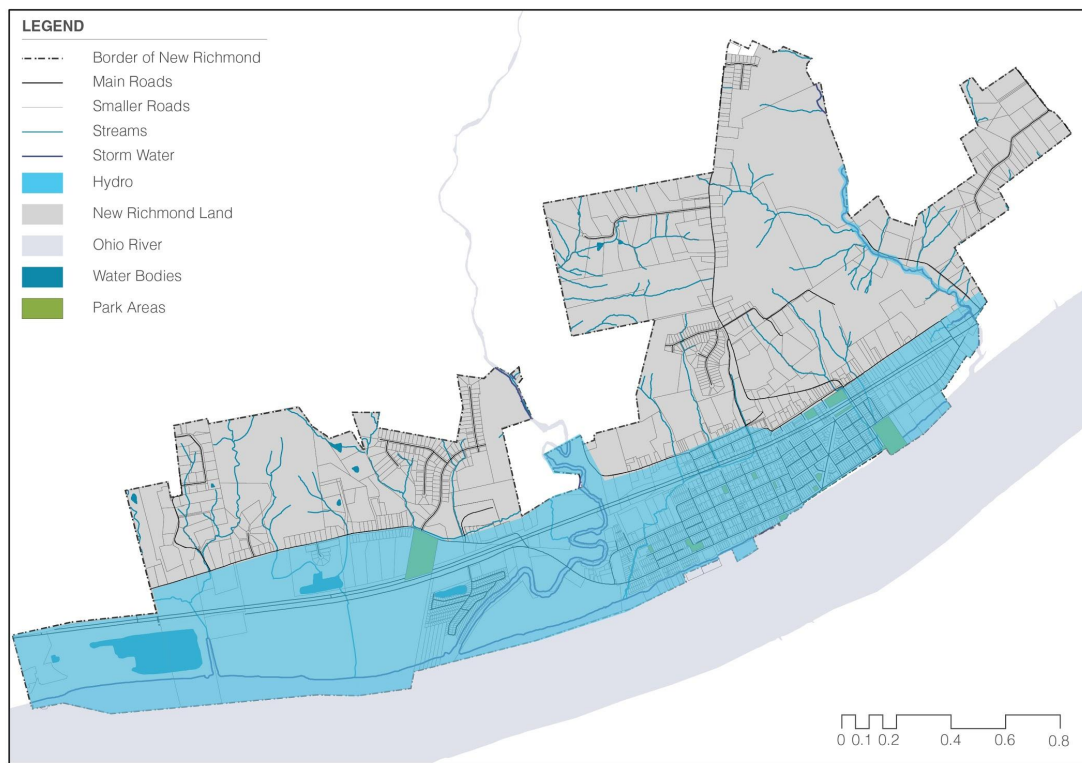
# Thank You!

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Questions?



# Flood Map



# Fly Ash Map

